

APA CITATION STYLE

When writing a research paper, you must always give credit when you are using the ideas, information, arguments, phrases or direct quotes of another. Not to cite your sources is referred to as **plagiarism** and is a serious offence. See our Plagiarism page at: <http://www.kwantlen.ca/library/guides/plagiarism.html>

Citation information generally appears in **TWO** places:

- in the text of your paper where the borrowed fact or idea appears (citations in text)
- in a complete reference list at the end of the paper.

This guidepost shows examples for the most common citations in APA format. It is also available online at: <http://www.kwantlen.ca/library/guides/citingyourresources.html>. The complete *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* is on the reference shelves at **REF BF 76.7 P83 2009**.

Rules for ALL in-text citations, whether referring to a print or electronic source:

- **Double-space** throughout your paper. Single-spacing or 1 1/2 spacing may be used in tables and figures (APA 8.03)
- Give the **author and date**. For a **direct quote** a **page number or other locator** (if no page number is available) is also given. A locator is not required for a **paraphrase**, but APA encourages you to include one if it helps readers find the passage in a long work
- Refer to p.3 **Book, 2 or more authors**, p.4 **Book, organization as author** and **Book, no author** and p.7 **Basic newspaper article citation** for examples and explanations on how to do in-text citations for multiple authors, organizations as authors and no authors.

Examples for direct quotes:

According to **Small (2008)**, Darwinian evolution “follows a rhythm dictated by the rapidity of generational turnover” (p. 99).

Darwinian evolution “follows a rhythm dictated by the rapidity of generational turnover” (**Small, 2008, p. 99**).

Sloan (2008) concluded that “there are still substantial theoretical issues at stake that may alter the understanding of evolutionary theory in important ways” (**Summary and Conclusion section**).

It seems that “there are still substantial theoretical issues at stake that may alter the understanding of evolutionary theory in important ways” (**Sloan, 2008, Summary and Conclusion section**).

Example for a paraphrase:

The cost of treating obesity is exceeded only by the cost of treating illnesses from tobacco use (**Carmona, 2004**).

- A **direct quote of 40 or more words** is displayed in a double-spaced block with **no quotation marks**, indented 5-7 spaces or ½ inch from the left margin without a paragraph indent. The closing punctuation mark **precedes** the page citation

Small (2008) concluded the following:

Culture is made possible by the plasticity of human neurophysiology. With this insight, we can finally dispense with the idea, once favored by some historians, that biology gave way to culture with the advent of civilization. This has it all backward. Civilization did not bring an end to biology. (p. 154)

Reference list entries (APA 2.11, 6.25, 6.27- 6.30):

- Begin your list of references on a new page. Put the word **References** centered about one inch from the top of the page
 - **Double-space all reference entries**
 - Type the first line of an entry flush left and **indent additional lines one-half inch** (hanging indent)
 - Entries usually contain the following elements (APA 6.22): Author, Publication date, Title, and Publication information. For references to electronic sources also add as much retrieval information as needed for others to locate the source
- **Author:**
 - **Alphabetize** the reference list by the last names of the authors (or editors)
 - Invert all authors' names and use **initials** instead of full first names
 - For two or more works by the same author, arrange the entries by year, the earliest first
 - For two or more works by the **same** author in the **same** year, arrange the entries alphabetically by title. Add the letters "a," "b," etc. after the year, e.g.: Baheti, J. R. (2001a). Control of...; Baheti, J. R. (2001b). Roles of...
 - If a work has a group as an author (e.g.: **associations or government agencies**), alphabetize by the first word of the title other than *A*, *An*, or *The*. Full official names should be used, e.g.: American Psychological Association
 - If there is **no author**, move the title to the author position before the date of publication, and alphabetize the entry by the first significant word of the title
 - **Publication date:**
 - Give in parentheses the **year** the work was published. For magazines, newsletter, and newspapers, give the year and the exact date of the publication (month or month and day), e.g.: (2008, May 15) or if given as a season, give the year and the season, e.g.: (2008, Spring)
 - If **no date** is available, write *n.d.* in parentheses
 - **Title:**
 - **Italicize** the titles and subtitles of books and periodicals, but do **not** italicize article or chapter titles
 - **Capitalize** only the **first word** of the title and the subtitle (and all proper nouns) of **books and article or chapter titles** (e.g.: Mental and nervous diseases in the Russo-Japanese war: A historical analysis), but capitalize names of periodicals as you would capitalize them normally (e.g.: *Social Science Quarterly*)
 - **Publication information:**
 - **books, reports, brochures and other nonperiodical publications:**
 - Give the city and state where the publisher is located as noted on the title page (outside of the United States, give the city and country). Follow the location with a colon and the name of the publisher.
 - Write out the names of association, corporations, and university presses, but omit superfluous terms, such as *Publishers, Co.*, and *Inc.*, but retain the words *Books* and *Press*. If the author is also the publisher, use the word *Author* as the publisher.
 - New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.
 - Vancouver, Canada: University of British Columbia Press.
 - **periodicals:**
 - Give the volume number after the periodical title and italicize it; do not use Vol. before the number
 - Include the journal issue number if available after the volume number, but do not italicize it
 - Give inclusive page numbers. *Note:* abbreviations for "page" and "pages" ("p." and "pp.") are used before page numbers of newspaper articles and articles or chapters in edited books but **not** before page numbers of articles appearing in magazines and scholarly journals
 - *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(5), 26-29.
 - **Electronic Sources – retrieval information:**
 - Many publishers are assigning a **Digital Object Identifier (DOI)** to journal articles and other documents, which provides a persistent link to its location on the Internet. Provide the DOI if it is available. If no DOI has been assigned, provide the home page URL of the journal, book, or report publisher.
 - In general, it is not necessary to include database information.
 - Do not include retrieval dates unless the source material may change over time (e.g.: Wikis).
 - For books or chapters available online, the retrieval statement takes the place of publisher location and name

BOOKS

Basic book citation - print	<p>Author, A. A. (year). <i>Title of work</i>. Location: Publisher.</p> <p>Getlein, M. (2010). <i>Living with art</i>. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.</p>
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Authors: Use only initials of given names ✓ Title: Italicize the title, capitalize the first letter of the title and subtitle and of proper nouns ✓ Location: Give the city and state abbreviations (for US publishing locations), but city and country otherwise ✓ Publisher: Omit superfluous terms, such as <i>Publishers, Co.,</i> and <i>Inc.,</i> but retain the words <i>Books</i> and <i>Press</i>
Basic book citation - online	<p>Author, A. A. (year). <i>Title of work</i>. doi:xxxxxxx Author, A. A. (year). <i>Title of work</i>. Retrieved from http://www.xxxxxxx</p> <p>Huijser, M. (2006). <i>The cultural advantage: A new model for succeeding with global teams</i>. Retrieved from http://www.books24x7.com</p> <p>O’Keefe, E. (n.d.). <i>Egoism & the crisis in Western values</i>. Retrieved from http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=135</p> <p>Schiraldi, G. R. (2001). <i>The post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: A guide to healing, recovery, and growth</i> [Adobe Digital Editions version], doi:10.1036/0071393722</p>
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ <u>Example one</u> is a book from a subscription database available at Kwantlen ✓ <u>Example two</u> is an electronic-only book freely available on the internet. Neither the first nor the second item has a DOI, so a retrieval statement is needed. ✓ <u>Example three</u> is an electronic version of a print book. This information is placed in [brackets]. The item has a DOI, so the DOI number is used. No other retrieval statement is needed.
Book, 2 or more authors	<p>Kristof, N. D., & WuDunn, S. (2010). <i>Half the sky: Turning oppression into opportunity for women worldwide</i>. New York, NY: Vintage Books.</p>
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ <u>Reference list citations 2-7 authors</u>: separate authors by a comma and put & before the last author’s name ✓ <u>Reference list citations more than 7 authors</u>: list the first six authors, then add 3 dots followed by the last author’s name: Gilbert, D. G., McClernon, J. F., Rabinovich, N. E., Sugai, C., Plath, L. C., Asgaard, G., ... Botros, N. (2004)... ✓ <u>In text citations for 2 authors</u>: use the word and in a signal phrase, but use the symbol & if you put the names in parenthesis: Kristof and WuDunn (2010) found ...; ... (Kristof & WuDunn, 2010) ✓ <u>In text citations for 3-5 authors</u>: the first time you cite, separate the authors by a comma and use the word and before the last author’s name in a signal phrase, but use the symbol & if you put the names in parenthesis: Cox, Mezulis, and Hyde (2010) found that...; (Cox, Mezulis, & Hyde, 2010). For any subsequent citations, state only the first author’s name followed by et al.: Cox et al. (2010) found that ...; ...(Cox et al., 2010). ✓ <u>In text citations for 6 or more authors</u>: state only the first author’s name followed by et al.: Smith et al. (2010) found that...; ... (Smith et al., 2010).

Book, organization as author	Canadian Institute for Health Information. (2009). <i>Improving the health of Canadians: Exploring positive mental health</i> . Ottawa, Canada: Author.
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ If the author and the publisher are the same, use the word Author as the name of the publisher ✓ <u>First in text citation</u>: ... (Canadian Institute for Health Information [CIHI], 2009); <u>then</u>: (CIHI, 2009).
Book, no author	<i>China business guide</i> . (2nd ed.). (2004). Singapore, Singapore: Chinaknowledge Press.
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Move the title to the author position ✓ <u>In text citation</u>: use the title instead of the author: ... (<i>China business guide</i>, 2004); shorten if it is long.
Book with editor(s)	Benhabib, S., & Resnik, J. (Eds.). (2009). <i>Migrations and mobilities: Citizenship, borders, and gender</i> . New York, NY: New York University Press.
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Editor information: Add (Ed.) or (Eds.) after the name(s)
Book with author(s) and editor(s)	Henday, A. (2000). <i>A year inland: The journal of a Hudson's Bay Company winterer</i> (B. Belyea, Ed.). Waterloo, Canada: Wilfrid Laurier University Press.
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Add the editor information after the title. Name(s) of the editor(s) are NOT reversed.
Book, revised or subsequent edition	Castro, E. (2010). <i>Publishing a blog with Blogger</i> (2nd ed.). Berkeley, CA: Peachpit.
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Add number of edition (e.g. 2nd ed., 3rd ed.), Rev. ed. (for a revised edition) etc. after the title (APA Manual 7.02.28)
Book chapter – print and online	<p>Burney, D. (2010). <i>Canada in Obama's world</i>. In F. O. Hampson, & P. Heinbecker (Eds.), <i>Canada among nations 2009-2010: As others see us</i> (pp. 46-53). Montreal, Canada: McGill-Queen's University Press.</p> <p>Henry, N., & Pinch, S. (2006). Knowledge and clusters. In C. Pitelis, R. Sugden, & J. R. Wilson (Eds.), <i>Clusters and globalisation: The development of urban and regional economies</i> (pp. 114-132). Retrieved from http://netlibrary.com/</p> <p>Strong, E. K., Jr., & Uhrbrock, R. S. (1923). Bibliography on job analysis. In L. Outhwaite (Series Ed.), <i>Personnel Research Series: Vol. 1. Job analysis and the curriculum</i> (pp. 140-146). doi:10.1037/10762-000</p>
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Add the chapter title, name(s) of editor(s) if applicable, and page numbers. Name(s) of editor(s) are NOT reversed (APA Manual 7.02.25)

<p>Entry in a reference book – print and online</p>	<p>Bercuson, D. J. (2007). Canada. In <i>The World Book encyclopedia</i> (Vol. 3, pp. 98-127). Chicago, IL: World Book.</p> <p>Mountie. (2004). In K. Barber (Ed.), <i>Canadian Oxford dictionary</i> (2nd ed.) (p. 1013). Don Mills, Canada: Oxford University Press.</p> <p>Graham, G. (2010). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> (Fall 2010 ed.). Retrieved from http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/behaviorism/</p> <p>Heuristic. (n.d.). In <i>Merriam-Webster's online dictionary</i> (11th ed.). Retrieved from http://www.m-w.com/dictionary/heuristic</p>
<p>Comments</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ If there is no author, move the title of the entry into the author position (as in examples two and four) and cite to the title in your in text citation : ... ("Mountie", 2004) ✓ Place information about editions, volumes and page numbers in parenthesis after the title
<p>Multivolume work</p>	<p>Bonhomme, B., & Boivin, C. (Eds.). (2010). <i>Milestone documents in world history: Exploring the primary sources that shaped the world</i> (Vols. 1-4). Dallas, TX: Schlager.</p>
<p>Comments</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Include the volume numbers after the title (APA Manual 7.02.23)
<p>Book, English translation</p>	<p>Werle, S. (2009). <i>Fashionista: A century of style icons</i> (P. Aston, Trans.). Munich, Germany: Prestel.</p>
<p>Comments</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Add the translator information after the title
<p>Citing a Citation</p> <p>Reference list</p> <p>Direct quotation in text</p> <p>Paraphrase in text</p>	<p>Beaujot, R., & Kerr, D. (Eds.). (2007). <i>The changing face of Canada: Essential readings in population</i>. Toronto, Canada: Canadian Scholars' Press.</p> <p>According to Denton et al. "estimates also suggest that..." (as cited in Beaujot & Kerr, 2007, p. 267).</p> <p>According to Denton et al. ... (as cited in Beaujot & Kerr, 2007)</p>
<p>Comments</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ the book you are reading is the one by Beaujot and Kerr. On page 267 they talk about a study by Denton et al. and you want to include this information in your essay. ✓ <u>In the reference list entry</u> cite the book you are reading ✓ <u>In the in text citation</u> refer to the original study by Denton et al. and tell the reader that you found this information in the book by Beaujot & Kerr: ... (as cited in Beaujot & Kerr, 2007)

PERIODICALS (JOURNALS, MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS)

<p>Basic journal article citation – print and online</p> <p>Reference list</p>	<p>Author, A. A. (year). Title of article. <i>Title of Journal</i>, Vol. #(Issue # if applicable), pages. doi:xxxxxxx</p> <p>Author, A. A. (year). Title of article. <i>Title of Journal</i>, Vol. #(Issue # if applicable), pages. Retrieved from http://www.xxxxxxx</p> <p>Wang, Y. (2009). Changing drivers' attitudes towards mobile phone use through participative simulation testing and feedback. <i>Injury Prevention</i>, 15(6), 384-389.</p> <p>Pole, N. (2007). The psychophysiology of posttraumatic stress disorder: A meta-analysis. <i>Psychological Bulletin</i>, 133(5), 725-746. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.133.5.725</p> <p>Tang, P., Yuan, W., & Tseng, H. (2005). Clinical follow-up study on diabetes patients participating in a health management plan. <i>Journal of Nursing Research</i>, 13(4), 253-261. Retrieved from http://journals.lww.com/jnr-twna/pages/default.aspx</p>
<p>Comments</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Include an issue number only if each issue of a journal begins on page 1. Put it in () right after the volume number WITHOUT a space in between. The volume number is <i>italicized</i>, the issue number is not. ✓ If you have a journal supplement, give the supplement number immediately in parentheses after the volume number (APA Manual 7.01.13), e.g.: <i>Journal of Psychiatric Research</i>, 24(Suppl. 2) ✓ Include the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) if available whether the article is in print or electronic form. The DOI is a unique alphanumeric string that provides a persistent link to its location on the internet. ✓ If there is no DOI, include the home page URL for journal articles retrieved online. If the home page URL is not easily found, give the home or entry page URL for the online archive (e.g.: Retrieved from http://www.jstor.org/) or the database name if there is no home or entry page URL (e.g.: Retrieved from CINAHL database). ✓ <u>Example one</u>: is an article in print. There was no DOI. No retrieval statement is needed. ✓ <u>Example two</u>: The article was retrieved from PsycARTICLES database. The article has a DOI. No other retrieval information is needed. ✓ <u>Example three</u>: The item was found in CINAHL database, but it has no DOI. The journal homepage needs to be given if you can find it. A web search for the journal title led to the journal homepage URL.
<p>Basic magazine article citation – print and online</p>	<p>Wood, H. (2009, April). Road rage. <i>Canadian Geographic</i>, 129(2), 80-82.</p> <p>Clay, R. (2008, June). Science vs. ideology: Psychologists fight back about the misuse of research. <i>Monitor on Psychology</i>, 39(6). Retrieved from http://www.apa.org/monitor/</p>
<p>Comments</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Give the date shown on the magazine (month, week or season) ✓ Include an issue number only if each issue begins on page 1. Put it in () right after the volume number WITHOUT a space in between. The volume number is <i>italicized</i>, the issue number is not. ✓ Include the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) if available whether the article is in print or electronic form. ✓ If there is no DOI, include the home page URL for magazine articles retrieved online

Basic newspaper article citation – print and online	<p>Fowlie, J. (2010, October 22). Almost 20,000 fined for using cellphones while driving. <i>The Vancouver Sun</i>, pp. A1, A13.</p> <p>Zoomsafer app stops texting. (2010, October 1). <i>The Province</i>, p. A12</p> <p>Hilts, P. J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. <i>The New York Times</i>. Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com</p>
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Give the date as shown on the newspaper ✓ If pages are discontinuous, list all pages (as in the first example) ✓ If there is no author (as in the second example), move the title into the author position. Cite to the title in the in text citation; note that the title is put in quotation marks and may be abbreviated if it is long: (“Zoomsafer,” 2010). ✓ For online newspaper articles include the DOI (if available) or the home page URL of the newspaper as in example three
Abstract – online	<p>Hare, L. R., & O’Neill, K. (2000). Effectiveness and efficiency in small academic peer groups. <i>Small Group Research</i>, 31, 24-53. Abstract retrieved from Sociological Abstracts database. (Accession No. 200010185)</p>
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Include the word Abstract in your retrieval statement. There is no DOI. As it is an item of limited circulation, database name and abstract identifier (if available) may be given.
Periodical article: Reviews of books, movies, videos, etc – print and online	<p>Marler, S. P. (n.d.). [Review of the book <i>Sacred gifts, profane pleasures: A history of tobacco and chocolate in the Atlantic world</i>, by M. Norton]. <i>Journal of World History</i>, 21, 748-751.</p> <p>Schatz, B. R. (2000, November 17). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book <i>The social life of information</i>, by J. S. Brown & P. Duguid]. <i>Science</i>, 290, 1340. doi:10.1126/science.290.5495.1304</p> <p>[Review of the video game <i>Zumba fitness</i>, produced by Majesco Sales Inc.]. (n.d.). Retrieved from http://www.whattheyplay.com/products/zumba-fitness-for-wii/</p>
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Note: For a book review, include [Review of the book <i>Title</i> by Author], as in the first and second example. For a film, video, DVD, or other media review, include [Review of the medium <i>Title</i>, produced by Producer, year of release], as in the third example (APA Manual 7.06.45) ✓ <u>Example one</u>: is a review in print. There was no DOI. No retrieval statement is needed. ✓ <u>Example two</u> is a review in electronic form. There is a DOI, so no other retrieval statement is needed. ✓ <u>Example three</u>: there is no author and no title, hence [Review of...] moves into the author position.

REPORTS (GOVERNMENT, RESEARCH, ANNUAL, TECHNICAL)

<p>Basic format – print and online</p>	<p>Author, A. A. (year). Title of report (Report number if available). Location: Publisher. Author, A. A. (year). Title of report (Report number if available). Retrieved from http://www.xxxxxxx</p> <p>Statistics Canada. Social and Aboriginal Statistics Division. (2006). <i>Women in Canada, 2005: A gender-based statistical report</i>. (Catalogue no. 89-503-XPE). Ottawa: Author.</p> <p>Statistics Canada. Social and Aboriginal Statistics Division. (2006). <i>Women in Canada, 2005: A gender-based statistical report</i>. (Catalogue no. 89-503-XPE). Retrieved from: http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/89-503-x/89-503-x2005001-eng.pdf</p> <p>Coote, D. R., & Gregorich, L. R. (Eds.) (2000). <i>The health of our water: Toward sustainable agriculture in Canada</i>. (Catalogue no. A15-2020/2000E). Ottawa: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada.</p> <p>Coote, D. R., & Gregorich, L. R. (Eds.) (2000). <i>The health of our water: Toward sustainable agriculture in Canada</i>. Retrieved from Government of Canada Depository Services Program website: http://dsp-psd.pwgsc.gc.ca/Collection/A15-2020-2000E.pdf</p> <p>Pearson. (2010). <i>Open to learn: Pearson annual report and accounts 2010</i>. Retrieved from http://www.pearson.com/media/files/annual-reports/Pearson_AR10.pdf</p> <p>Datamonitor. (2010). <i>Molson Coors Brewing Company: Company profile</i>. Retrieved from http://www.datamonitor.com/store/Product/molson_coors_brewing_company?productid=121CB525-1758-45BC-B50E-142610E64F1A</p>
<p>Comments</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ If the author is also the publisher, use the word Author as the publisher for print reports (as in example one) ✓ For reports retrieved online, identify the publisher or distributing agency in the retrieval statement if the publisher is not the author (as in example four). Use: Retrieved from Agency name website: http://www.xxxxxxx ✓ In the last example above the retrieval statement refers the reader to the Datamonitor website where the report can be purchased. At Kwantlen, we have free access to these reports through our Business Premier database. Your instructor may prefer that you use this citation format instead (PLEASE CHECK WITH YOUR INSTRUCTOR): Datamonitor. (2010). <i>Molson Coors Brewing Company: Company profile</i>. Retrieved from Business Source Premier database.

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS, PAPERS & SESSIONS

Basic format published contributions - print	Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (1991). A motivational approach to self: Integration in personality. In R. Dienstbier (Ed.), <i>Nebraska Symposium on Motivation: Vol. 38. Perspectives on motivation</i> (pp. 237-288). Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press.
Comments	✓ For proceedings published in a book, use the same format as for a book or book chapter in print (APA Manual 7.04.39)
Basic format published contributions – online	Herculano-Houzel, S., Collins, C. E., Wong, P., Kaar, J. H., & Lent, R. (2008). The basic nonuniformity of the cerebral cortex. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</i> , <i>105</i> , 12593-12598. doi:10.1073/pnas.0805417105
Comments	✓ For proceedings published regularly online, use the same format as for a periodical
Basic format - unpublished contributions	<p>Beales, J. (2001, May). Beyond seeing: Cultural blindness and lettering. In M. Wilkes (Chair), <i>Textual perspective</i>. Symposium conducted at the 50th annual meeting of the Archaeological Society, New York, NY.</p> <p>Shimahara, N. K. (1983, November). <i>Mobility and education of Buraku: The case of a Japanese minority</i>. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, IL.</p>
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Include information on the type of meeting, the organization name and the location (APA Manual 7.04.36) ✓ for a poster session, replace the words <i>Paper presented</i> with <i>Poster session presented</i> (APA Manual 7.04)
Conference paper abstract – online	Liu, S. (2005, May). <i>Defending against business crises with the help of intelligent agent based early warning solutions</i> . Paper presented at the Seventh International Conference on Enterprise Information Systems, Miami, FL. Abstract retrieved from http://www.iceis.org/iceis2005/abstracts_2005.htm
Comments	✓ Include the word <i>Abstract</i> in your retrieval statement

AUDIOVISUAL MEDIA

<p>Videos/DVDs, streaming videos, motion pictures, audio & television broadcasts, podcasts, photos, maps</p> <p>(APA Manual 7.07)</p>	<p style="color: red;">Contributor/s (function/s). (year). Title [medium]. Location: Studio or distributor.</p> <p>Wenders, W. (Producer/Director), & Dauman, A. (Producer). (2003). <i>Wings of desire</i> [DVD]. Santa Monica, CA: MGM Home Entertainment.</p> <p>McNair-Landry, S. (Director), & Rocher, A. (Producer). (2009). <i>Never lose sight</i> [Video documentary]. Retrieved from http://www.nfb.ca/film/never_lose_sight/</p> <p>Pratt, C. (Executive Producer). (2001, December 2). <i>Face the nation</i> [Television broadcast]. Washington, DC: CBS News.</p> <p>Egan, D. (Writer), & Alexander, J. (Director). (2005). Failure to communicate [Television series episode]. In D. Shore [Executive producer], <i>House</i>. New York, NY: Fox Broadcasting.</p> <p>Van Nuys, D. (Producer). (2007, December 19). <i>Shrink rap radio</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from http://www.shrinkrapradio.com</p> <p>Hicker, R. (Photographer). (2011). <i>Moss rain forest</i> [Photograph]. Retrieved August 2, 2011 from http://www.canadaphotos.info/picture/moss-rain-forest-378.htm</p> <p><i>Lion and Tiger</i> [Photograph]. (2009). Retrieved July 3, 2011 from http://www.animalsw.com /wallpaper /Lion-and-Tiger/</p> <p>National Resources Canada (Cartographer). (2007). <i>The Atlas of Canada: British Columbia</i> [Map]. Retrieved from http://atlas.nrcan.gc.ca/auth/english/maps/reference/provinceterritories /british_columbia/referencemap_image_view</p>
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ For television or radio episode, follow the format as for a chapter in a book, but list the writer and director in the author position and the producer in the editor position (as in example four).

Music recordings	<p style="color: red;">Writer, A. (Copyright year). Title of song [Recorded by artist if different from writer]. On Title of album [Medium of recording]. Location: Label. (Recording date if different from copyright date).</p> <p>Goodenough, J. B. (1982). Tails and trotters [Recorded by G. Bok, A. Mayo, & E. Trickett]. On <i>And so will we yet</i> [CD]. Sharon, CT: Folk-Legacy Records. (1990).</p> <p>Mitchell, J. (1974). Jericho. On <i>Miles of Aisles</i> [CD]. New York, NY: Asylum.</p>
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ In the second example, writer and artist are the same person ✓ In text citations: include side or track numbers, e.g.: ...as evident in "Tails and Trotters" (Goodenough, 1982, track 3)

Power Point slides	Lieblang, J. (n.d). <i>Film course intro. Slideshow</i> [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved August 5, 2011, from http://kwantlen.ca/_shared/assets/Film_Course_Intro2817.ppt
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VARIOUS OTHER SOURCES

Personal communications, emails	Unpublished personal communications (interviews, letters, telephone conversations, emails, etc.) are not included in the reference list, but cited in-text only.
Comments	✓ In-text citation example: “...” (F. Johnson, personal communication, October 20, 2010).
Class notes	APA does not give specific advice about citing notes you take during class. We suggest that you treat your own class notes like you would personal communications. However: PLEASE CHECK WITH YOUR INSTRUCTORS ON THEIR PREFERENCE FOR CITING THESE MATERIALS.
Comments	✓ Suggested in-text citations: “...” (P. Koskinen, LING 1300 personal lecture notes, May 25, 2011).
Class handouts	Pedersen, C. (2010, Spring). <i>Sexual deviance</i> [PSYC 3010 class handout]. Surrey, Canada: Kwantlen Polytechnic University.
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ APA does not give specific advice about citing these materials. We suggest the above format. However: PLEASE CHECK WITH YOUR INSTRUCTORS ON THEIR PREFERENCE FOR CITING THESE MATERIALS. ✓ Suggested in-text citations: “...” (Pedersen, 2010, p.2).
Custom course materials	Sherry, A. (2008). Internalized homophobia and adult attachment: Implications for clinical practice. In C. Pedersen (Ed.), <i>Custom course materials PSYC 3010</i> (pp. 65-71). Surrey, Canada: Kwantlen Polytechnic University Bookstore.
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ APA does not give specific advice about citing these materials. PLEASE CHECK WITH YOUR INSTRUCTORS ON THEIR PREFERENCE FOR CITING THESE MATERIALS. ✓ Our recommendations: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Find the full citation information of the item in the course package that you want to cite. Cite as usual. ○ Treat the course package as an anthology, and the instructor as the editor (as in the example above). ✓ Suggested in-text citations if treating it as an anthology: “...” (Sherry, 2008, p.66).

WEBSITES

<p>Website, specific part of a larger website</p>	<p>Author, A. A. (Date of publication). Title of document. Retrieved from http://www.xxxxxxx</p> <p>Kwantlen Polytechnic University. (n.d.). <i>Kwantlen's timeline of success</i>. Retrieved August 5, 2011, from http://kwantlen.ca/timeline.html</p> <p>Eckhart Teachings Inc. (2011). <i>Creating a new earth together: About Eckhart Tolle</i>. Retrieved August 22, 2011 from http://www.eckharttolle.com/about/eckhart/</p> <p>Oxford University Press. (2011). Parliament. In <i>Broadbent: Public law directions</i> (chap.4). Retrieved July 28, 2011 from http://www.oup.com/uk/orc/bin/9780199289721/01student/2guidance/</p> <p><i>GVU's 10th WWW user survey</i>. (n.d.). Retrieved from http://www.gvu.gatech.edu/user_surveys/survey-1998-10/</p>
<p>Comments</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ List as much of the following information as possible: author, date, title, retrieved from URL. Remember to also look at the main page/homepage of a website if the information is not readily available on a sub-side ✓ If there is no author, start with the title (as in the last example) ✓ If there is no date, use n.d. (as in the first and last example) ✓ Include a retrieval date (month day, year) only if the content may change over time

OTHER ELECTRONIC SOURCES

<p>Message posted to an electronic mailing list, blog post, video blog post (YouTube), tweets, wikis</p> <p>(APA Manual 7.11)</p>	<p>Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of post [Description of type]. Retrieved from http://www.xxxxxx</p> <p>Smith, S. (2006, January 5). Re: Disputed estimates of IQ [Electronic mailing list message]. Retrieved from http://tech.groups.yahoo.com/group/ForensicNetwork/message/670</p> <p>MiddleKid. (2007, January 22). Re: The unfortunate prerequisites and consequences of partitioning your mind [Web log comment]. Retrieved from http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2007/01/the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php</p> <p>EclecticAsylumArt. (2007, March 22). NewNuma.com 11608 chocolate speed painting with spoon [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fLMpbQxqi0o</p> <p>KwantlenCareers. (2011, July 5). Lots of great jobs on the job posting system www.kwantlen.ca/careers [Twitter post]. Retrieved from http://twitter.com/KwantlenCareers</p> <p>Psychometrics. (n.d.). Retrieved August 28, 2009, from http://psychology.wikia.com/wiki/Psychometrics</p>
<p>Comments</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Follow the date with the subject line of message or title of post; do not italicize it

<p>Data sets (APA Manual 7.08)</p>	<p>Pew Hispanic Center. (2004). <i>Changing channels and crisscrossing cultures: A survey of Latinos on the news media</i> [Data file and code book]. Retrieved from http://pewhispanic.org/datasets/</p> <p>Statistics Canada. (2006). <i>General Social Survey, 2006 [Canada]. Cycle 20: Family transitions (main file)</i> [Data file]. Retrieved from Internet Data Library System database: http://janus.ssc.uwo.ca/idls/</p>
<p>Comments</p>	<p>✓ The second example is a reference to a data file retrieved from Equinox, a subscription-based data and statistics resource available at Kwantlen Library.</p>
<p>Canadian Census Topic Based Tabulations accessed via the Statistics Canada Web site</p>	<p>Statistics Canada. (2003). <i>2001 Census of Canada: Topic-based tabulations: Immigration and citizenship tables: Immigrant status and place of birth of respondent (21), sex (3) and age groups (7B) for population, for census metropolitan areas, tracted census agglomerations and census tracts, 2001 census - 20% sample data</i> (Cat. No. 95F0357XCB2001002) [Table]. Retrieved from http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census01/products/standard/themes/RetrieveProductTable.cfm?Temporal=2001&PID=64297&APATH=3&GID=511790&METH=1&PTYPE=55430&THEME=43&FOCUS=0&AID=0&PLACENAME=0&PROVINCE=0&SEARCH=0&GC=0&GK=0&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=&FL=0&RL=0&FREE=0</p>
<p>Comments</p>	<p>✓ Cite the author and year of publication, the full name of the table, graph, figure or chart (in italics), catalogue number or table number if available, the [medium] if applicable, and the retrieval URL</p>

LEGAL CITATIONS

APA states that it is more useful to the reader to use the conventional format for references to legal materials. In Canada, legal references are based on the Canadian Guide to Uniform Legal Citation (The McGill Guide). Please consult our Legal Citation Guide for explanations and examples.

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Sample

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Media Influence and Body Image in Adolescents

Jane L. Doe

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Kwantlen Polytechnic University

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Student #, Course #, Instructor's Name, Due Date ←

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